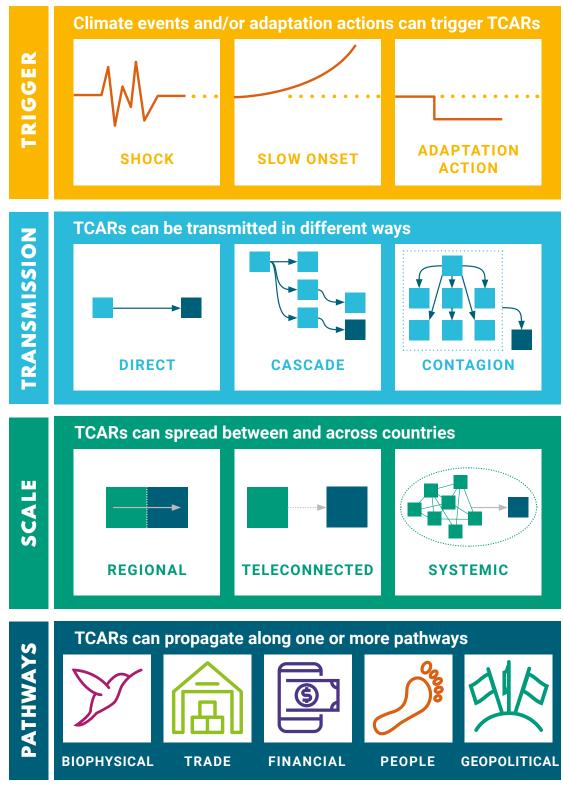


## TRANSBOUNDARY CLIMATE AND ADAPTATION RISKS

What triggers them and how do they spread?

Transboundary climate change and adaptation risks (TCARs) are the potential consequences or outcomes that could occur as the result of transboundary climate change impacts, the transboundary effects of adaptation decisions made by one or more countries or the transboundary effects of mitigation actions on countries' adaptation options. Such risks have multi-country, regional and international implications.



This figure was modified with permission from Adaptation Without Borders Initiative (AWB, 2019)